

(18a) Rēspūblica in bellum cīuīle trahitur

Quae est pars ōrātiōnis?	Verbum	Quid verbum facit aut significat?
adverb / aduerbium	intereā	qualifies the time of the action
noun / nōmen	nūntiī	nominative, subject of the action
adverb / aduerbium	semper	qualifies the proximate adjective
adiectiūum / adjective	peiōrēs	modifying nūntiī
noun / nōmen	Rōmā	ablative of separation
verb / verbum	afferuntur.	main verb (subject = nūntiī)
noun / nōmen	rēspūblica	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	in	preposition with exiitum as object
noun / nōmen	exitium	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	ruēbat.	main verb (subject = respublica)
noun / nōmen	Antōnius	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	potestātem	direct object
reflexive possessive adjective	suam	modifying potestatem
verb / verbum	augēre	complementary infinitive with temptabat
verb / verbum	temptābat.	main verb (subject = Antonius)
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānus,	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	iuuenis	apposition with Octavianus
relative pronoun	quem	antecedent is iuuenis/Octavianus; object of own clause
noun / nōmen	Caesar	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	in	preposition with testamento as object
noun / nōmen	testāmētō	ablative, object of preposition
reflexive possessive adjective	suō	modifying testamento
verb / verbum	adoptāuerat,	verb of relative clause
noun / nōmen	Rōmam	accusative, of motion towards
verb / verbum	aduēnerat;	main verb (subject = Octavianus)
noun / nōmen	nōmen	accusative, direct object
noun / nōmen	Caesaris	genitive limiting nomen
verb / verbum	assūmpserat;	main verb (subject = implicit Octavianus)
noun / nōmen	argentum	accusative, direct object
noun / nōmen	militibus	dative of indirect object
verb / verbum	distribuēbat;	main verb (subject = implicit Octavianus)
preposition	in	preposition with dies as object
noun / nōmen	diēs	accusative, object of preposition
adiectiūum / adjective	potentior	comparative nominative
verb / verbum	fiēbat.	main verb (subject = implicit Octavianus)
noun / nōmen	senātōrēs,	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	ab	preposition with Antonius as object

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noun / nōmen	Antōniō	object of preposition; ablative of personal agent
participle	territī,	modifying senatores
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānum	accusative, direct object
preposition	in	preposition with partes as object
reflexive possessive adjective	suās	modifying partes
noun / nōmen	partēs	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	addūcere	complementary infinitive with temptabant
verb / verbum	temptābant.	main verb (subject = senatores)
noun / nōmen	exercitus	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	ab	preposition with Antonius as object
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānō	object of preposition; ablative of personal agent
verb / verbum	comparātur.	main verb (subject = exercitus)
noun / nōmen	bellum	nominative, subject of the action
adiectīuum / adjective	cūīle	modifying bellum
noun / nōmen	reīpūblicaē	dative with a compound verb
verb / verbum	imminēbat.	main verb
preposition	in	preposition
demonstrative adjective	hōc	modifying discrimine
noun / nōmen	discrimine	ablative, object of preposition
noun / nōmen	Cicerō	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	Antōnium	accusative, direct object
adverb / aduerbium	uehementer	adverb modifying oppugnauit
verb / verbum	oppugnāuit	main verb
conjunction	atque	joins two clauses
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānum	accusative, direct object
verb / verbum	laudāuit.	main verb
conjunction	dēnique	
noun / nōmen	Antōnius	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	cōpiās	accusative, direct object
reflexive possessive adjective	suās	modifying copias
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	Galliam	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	dūxit	main verb
reflexive pronoun	sē	accusative, direct object
conjunction	que	joins two clauses
preposition	ad	
noun / nōmen	bellum	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	parāuit.	main verb

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noun / nōmen	senātōrēs,	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	ā	
noun / nōmen	Cicerōne	object of preposition; ablative of personal agent
participle	excitātī,	modifying senatores
noun / nōmen	Antōnium	accusative, direct object
noun / nōmen	hostem	apposition with Antonium
noun / nōmen	populī	genitive limiting hostem
adiectīuum / adjective	Rōmānī	modifying populī
verb / verbum	dēclārāuērunt.	main verb
conjunction	et	
noun / nōmen	cōsulēs	nominative, subject of the action
conjunction	et	
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānum	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	cum	expects ablative
noun / nōmen	exercitibus	ablative, object of preposition
preposition	contrā	expects accusative
noun / nōmen	eum	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	mīsērunt.	main verb
subordinating adverb	ubi	introduces subordinating thought
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	proeliō	ablative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	concurrērunt,	verb of subordinate clause
noun / nōmen	Antōnius	nominative, subject of the action
participle	uictus	modifying Atonius
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	Galliam	accusative, object of preposition
adiectīuum / adjective	Ulteriōrem	modifying Galliam
reflexive pronoun	sē	accusative, direct object
verb / verbum	recēpit.	main verb
conjunction	sed	
number	ambō	modifying consules
noun / nōmen	cōsulēs	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	proeliō	ablative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	occīsī sunt	main verb
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānus	nominative, subject of the action
conjunction	igitur	
adiectīuum / adjective	tōtī	modifying exercitui
noun / nōmen	exercitūī	dative, object with compound verb

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verb / verbum	praeerat.	main verb
noun / nōmen	ambitiōne	ablative of means
participle	adductus,	modifying Octavianus
noun / nōmen	lēgātōs	accusative, direct object
noun / nōmen	Rōmam	accusative, of motion towards
verb / verbum	mīsit.	main verb
noun / nōmen	senātum	accusative, direct object and accuative subject of creare
verb / verbum	iussit	main verb
reflexive pronoun	sē	accusative, direct object of creare
noun / nōmen	cōnsulem	apposition with se
verb / verbum	creāre.	complementary infinitive with iussit
subordinating adverb	ubi	
noun / nōmen	senātus	nominative, subject of the action
demonstrative adjective	hoc	accusative, direct object; substantive
verb / verbum	facere	complementary infinitive with noluit
verb / verbum	nōluit,	verb of subordinate clause
noun / nōmen	exercitum	accusative, direct object
reflexive possessive adjective	suum	modifying exercitum
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	Ītāliam	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	dūxit	main verb
conjunction	et	
noun / nōmen	Rōmam	accusative, direct object
adverb / aduerbium	celerrimē	superlative adverb, modifying contendebat
verb / verbum	contendēbat.	main verb
noun / nōmen	senātōrēs,	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	aduentū	ablative of means
demonstrative adjective	eius	genitive limiting adventu
participle	territī,	modifying senatores
adiectīuum / adjective	inuītī	modifying senatores
demonstrative adjective	eī	dative with a compound verb
verb / verbum	concessērunt.	main verb
noun / nōmen	Cicerō,	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	dē	
noun / nōmen	rēpūblicā	object of preposition
participle	dēspērāns,	modifying Cicero
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	uīllam	object of preposition
indefinite adjective	quandam	modifying villam

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adiectīuum / adjective	rūsticam	modifying villam
reflexive pronoun	sē	accusative, direct object
verb / verbum	recēpit.	main verb
adverb / aduerbium	mox	adverb modifying discessit
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānus	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	Rōmā	ablative of separation
verb / verbum	discessit	main verb
noun / nōmen	exercitum	accusative, direct object
conjunction	que	joins two clauses
adverb / aduerbium	uelut	introduces a simile
preposition	in	
noun / nōmen	Antōnium	object of preposition
verb / verbum	dūcēbat.	main verb
noun / nōmen	proelium	nominative, subject of the action
adiectīuum / adjective	maximum	modifying proelium
preposition	ab	
adiectīuum / adjective	omnibus	object of preposition; ablative of personal agent
verb / verbum	expectābātur.	main verb
conjunction	sed	
subordinating adverb	ubi	introduces subordinating thought
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānus	nominative, subject of the action
preposition	prope	
noun / nōmen	exercitum	object of preposition
noun / nōmen	Antōnī	genitive limiting exercitum
verb / verbum	accessit,	verb of subordinate clause
verb / verbum	cōstitit	main verb
noun / nōmen	lēgātōs	accusative, direct object
conjunction	que	
preposition	ad	
noun / nōmen	Antōnium	object of preposition
verb / verbum	mīsit;	main verb
noun / nōmen	dūcēs	nominative, subject of the action
verb / verbum	cōstituērunt	main verb
noun / nōmen	rem	accusative, direct object
verb / verbum	compōnere	complementary infinitive with constituerunt
adverb / aduerbium OR particle	nōn	negating ferro
noun / nōmen	ferrō	ablative of means
conjunction	sed	
noun / nōmen	uerbīs.	ablative of means

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noun / nōmen	Antōnius	nominative, subject of the action
conjunction	et	
noun / nōmen	Octāuiānus	nominative, subject of the action
adiectīuum / adjective	tertius	modifying Octavianus
conjunction	que	
noun / nōmen	dux,	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	nōmine	ablative (idiomatic)
noun / nōmen	Lepidus,	apposition with dux
ad	clam	modifying conuenerunt
verb / verbum	conuēnērunt	main verb
noun / nōmen	foedus	accusative, direct object
conjunction	que	
verb / verbum	fēcērunt.	main verb
noun / nōmen	imperium	accusative, direct object
adiectīuum / adjective	Rōmānum	modifying imperium
preposition	inter	
reflexive pronoun	sē	accusative, object of preposition
verb / verbum	dīuidunt.	main verb
noun / nōmen	lēgātī	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	Rōmam	accusative of motion towards
verb / verbum	mittuntur	main verb
relative pronoun	quī	antecedent = legati; nominative subject of own clause
noun / nōmen	senātōrēs	accusative, direct object
verb / verbum	iubent	verb of subordinate clause
demonstrative adjective	hunc	modifying triumviratum
noun / nōmen	triumuirātum	accusative, direct object of constituere
noun / nōmen	lēge	ablative of means
verb / verbum	cōstituere.	complementary infinitive with iubent
conjunction	deinde	
noun / nōmen	triumuirī	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	Rōmam	accusative of motion towards
verb / verbum	prōcēdunt.	main verb
noun / nōmen	urbs	nominative, subject of the action
verb / verbum	occupātur,	main verb
noun / nōmen	senātōrēs	nominative, subject of the action
verb / verbum	cōguntur	main verb
adiectīuum / adjective	omnia	accusative, direct object of facere; substantive
verb / verbum	facere	complementary infinitive with coguntur

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relative pronoun	quae	antecedent = omnia accusative object of own clause
demonstrative adjective	illī	nominative, subject of the action (referring to triumvirs)
verb / verbum	cupiunt.	verb of subordinate clause
adiectīuum / adjective	inimīcī	nominative, subject of the action
noun / nōmen	triumuirōrum	genitive, limiting inimici
verb / verbum	prōscribuntur;	main verb
adiectīuum / adjective	plūrimī	nominative, subject of the action; substantive
verb / verbum	occīduntur	main verb
adiectīuum / adjective	bona	substantive; subject
conjunction	que	
demonstrative adjective	eōrum	genitive of possession, limiting bona
verb / verbum	corripiuntur.	main verb (subject = bona)